



Correlación de eventos de seguridad en entornos HPC

HPC Knowlegde 2011 (Barcelona)

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1. Sistemas de detección de intrusos (IDS)

- NIDS
- HIDS

2. Caso de uso mediante OSSEC

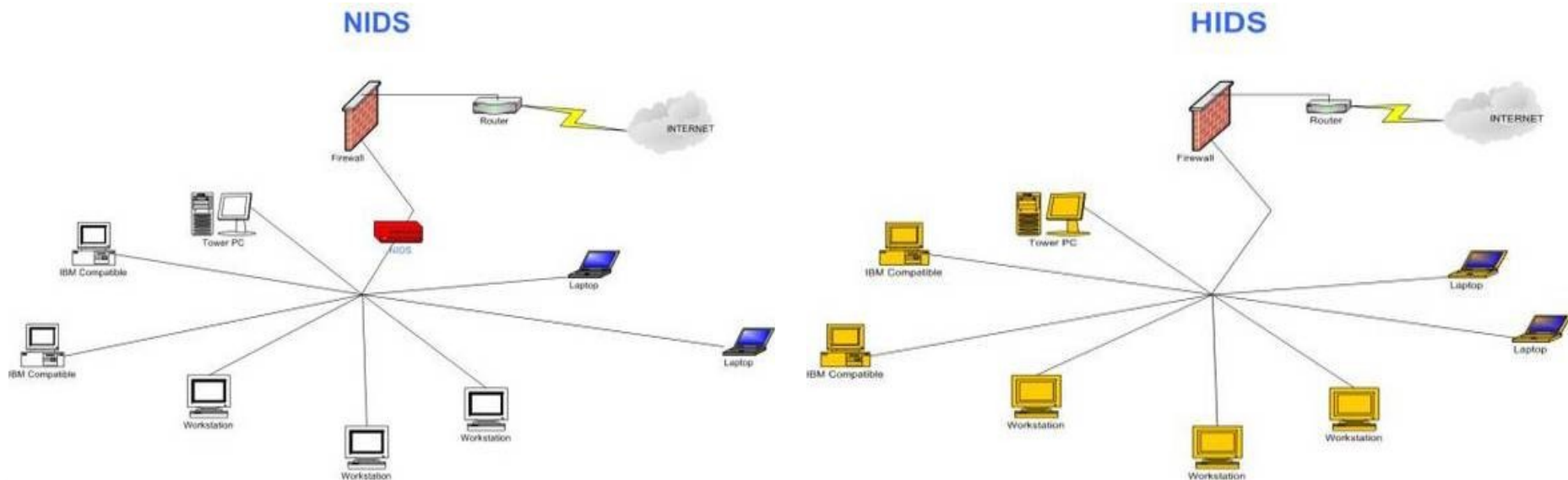
- Introducción
- Reglas y ejemplos
- OSSEC WUI

3. Integración con sistemas de inteligencia operacional

- Splunk
- OSSEC for Splunk

1. Sistemas de detección de Intrusos (IDS)

- Intrusion detection system (IDS)
- Distinto de un IPS (intrusion prevention system) que es un sistema activo
- Monitoriza información para identificar comportamiento malicioso
 - Detección de anomalías o coincidencia de patrones
- Básicamente automatiza la monitorización del tráfico



Els HIDS como complemento estratégico

- Fácil implementación
- Pocos requerimientos de Hardware y bajos falsos positivos
- Alta visibilidad en protocolos encriptados
- Visibilidad de la actividad del sistema (kernel, comportamiento de usuarios, etc.)
- Requieren centralización y agentes en los clientes
- Basados en tractamiento de logs y cambios
- Los cortafuegos son cada vez menos eficaz (puerto 80) y la defensa de las aplicaciones requiere de nuevos enfoques

- Osiris
- Samhain
- **OSSEC**
- Integrity
- AIDE
- Samhain+Osiris

2. Caso de uso mediante OSSEC

- Open source HIDS
- Centrado en el análisis de logs
 - Las aplicaciones generan información relevante que se tendrían que considerar, no?
 - Más fácil de tratar que los paquetes de red
- Generación y almacenaje centralizado de alertas, no de logs.
- Arquitectura basada en agentes (Via conexiones seguras)
- Fácil de instalar, configurar y ampliar.
- Multiplataforma (Windows, Solaris, Linux, BSD, etc.)

- Revisión de la **Integridad a nivel de archivos**
- Revisión de la **Integridad del Registro (Win)**
- Detección **de anomalías** a nivel de HOST (detección de rootkits)
- Alertas en **tiempo real** y respuesta **Activa**
- Análisis de Logs (**Variedad destacada** de tipo de logs soportados)

- OSSEC se puede configurar para controlar cualquier log que pueda tener acceso
- Logs de aplicaciones soportados por defecto como:
 - Syslog, Unix Pam, sshd (OpenSSH), Solaris telnetd, Samba, Su, Sudo, Proftpd, Pure-ftpd, vsftpd, Microsoft FTP server, Solaris ftpd, Imapd, Postfix, Sendmail, vpopmail, Microsoft Exchange, Apache, IIS5, IIS6, Horde IMP, Iptables, IPF. PF, Netscreen, Cisco PIX/ASA/FWSM, Snort, Cisco IOS, Nmap, Symantec AV, Arpwatch, Named, Squid, Windows event logs, etc

Modos de funcionamiento

- 2 modos

- Local: Solo un equipo a monitorizar
- Client/Server: Monitorización centralizada basada en agentes

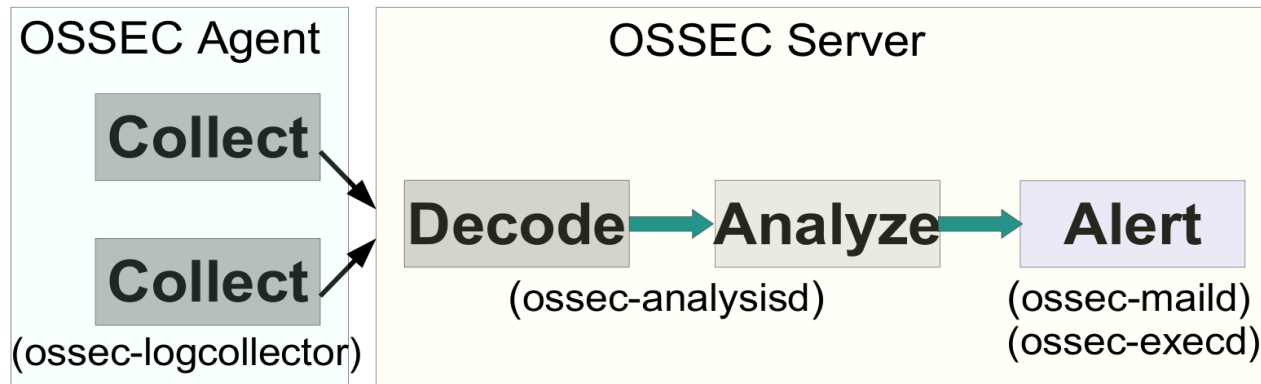
- Espacio de archivos

- Por defecto: `/var/ossec`
- Configuración: `/var/ossec/etc/ossec.conf`
- Reglas: `/var/ossec/rules/*.xml`
- Log de alertas: `/var/ossec/logs/alerts.log`
- Binarios: `/var/ossec/bin/`
- Decodificadores: `/var/ossec/etc/decoders.xml`

OSSEC Network Communication

UDP port 1514 (Compressed & encryption)

Flujo de datos



- OSSEC utiliza decodificadores para parsear los logs
- Los decodificadores estan escritos en XML
- Extrae campos de información útil de las de las entradas de los logs
 - Source IP and/or port
 - Destination IP and/or port
 - Program name or user name
 - Time, Match and more
- Luego se utilizarán para las reglas y para alertar

- Las reglas son asignadas en niveles de prioridad: del 1 al 15
- Rules trigger basados en:
 - Pattern matching in strings
 - Timing between matches (x hits on rule y in z interval)
 - Dependence on other rules (x rule already fired)
 - Time of day
 - Hostnames
 - Applications
- Crear alertas customizadas es fácil

- Configuración por defecto incluye alertas como:
 - Web attacks
 - SSH brute force
 - Buffer overflows and program crashes
 - Firewall events
 - Users using sudo
 - Muchos más...

OSSEC HIDS Notification.

2011 May 27 15:18:53 Rule Id: 5503 level: 5

Location: (engima1) 192.168.X.Y->/var/log/auth.log

Src IP: 22.22.22.22

User login failed.

May 27 15:18:52 s_sys@maquina1 sshd[10227]: pam_unix(sshd:auth):
authentication failure; logname= uid=0 euid=0 tty=ssh ruser=
rhost=22.22.22.22 user=usuario1

Ejemplo de alertas

OSSEC HIDS Notification.

2011 May 27 16:41:17 Rule Id: 5712 level: 10

Location: (maquina1) 192.168.X.Y->/var/log/auth.log

Src IP: 148.208.X.Y

SSHD brute force trying to get access to the system.

May 27 16:41:17 s_sys@maqu1 sshd[24754]: Invalid user webmaster from 148.208.X.Y

May 27 16:41:14 s_sys@maqu1 sshd[24744]: Failed password for invalid user guest from 148.208.C.Y port 51014 ssh2

May 27 16:41:12 s_sys@maqu1 sshd[24744]: Invalid user guest from 148.208.X.Y

May 27 16:41:12 s_sys@maqu1 sshd[24744]: Invalid user guest from 148.208.X.Y

May 27 16:41:09 s_sys@maqu1 sshd[24724]: Failed password for invalid user admin from 148.208.X.Y port 50612 ssh2

May 27 16:41:07 s_sys@maqu1 sshd[24724]: Invalid user admin from 148.208.X.Y

May 27 16:41:09 s_sys@maqu1 sshd[24724]: Failed password for invalid user admin from 148.208.X.Y port 50612 ssh2

OSSEC HIDS Notification.

2011 Oct 08 03:29:08

Received From: (maquina.cesca.cat) 192.168.X.Y->/var/log/messages

Rule: 100130 fired (level 10) -> "Accounting access outside of regular business hours."

Portion of the log(s):

Oct 8 03:29:25 maquina1 sshd[554254]: Accepted keyboard-interactive/pam for usuario02 from 108.28.X.Y port 35098 ssh2

OSSEC HIDS Notification.

2011 Oct 11 11:06:08

Received From: (cloudcop) 192.168.X.Y->/var/log/syslog

Rule: 7202 fired (level 9) -> "Arpwatch "flip flop" message. IP address/MAC relation changing too often."

Portion of the log(s):

Oct 11 11:18:29 cloudcop arpwatch: flip flop 84.89.X.Y
02:00:54:59:00:74 (02:00:54:59:00:76) eth0

Ejemplo de alertas

OSSEC HIDS Notification.

2010 Aug 04 12:10:08

Received From: webdev->/var/log/httpd/access_log

Rule: 31106 fired (level 12) -> "A web attack returned code 200 (success)."

Portion of the log(s):

```
172.16.46.X - - [04/Aug/2010:12:10:07 -0400] "GET /drupal-4.7.11/?q=user/autocomplete/%3Cscript%3Ealert(%27title%27)%3B%3C%2Fscript%3E HTTP/1.1" 200 140 "http://172.16.46.129/drupal-4.7.11/?q=node/add/page" "Mozilla/5.0 (X11; U; Linux x86_64; en-US; rv:1.9.1.11) Gecko/20100723 Fedora/3.5.11-1.fc12 Firefox/3.5.11"
```

Ejemplo de reglas

```
<rule id="100130" level="12">
```

```
  <if_sid> 5700 </if_sid>
```

```
  <time> 8:00pm – 6.00am </time>
```

```
  <description> Accounting access outside of regular business hours. </description>
```

```
  <user> empleado1 </user>
```

```
  <group> policy_violation </group>
```

```
  <hostname> maquina01 </hostname>
```

```
</rule>
```

```
<rule id="5700" level="0" noalert="1">
```

```
  <decoded_as>sshd</decoded_as>
```

```
  <description>SSHD messages grouped.</description>
```

```
</rule>
```

```
<command>  
  <name>mail-test</name>  
  <executable>mail-test.sh</executable>  
  <timeout_allowed>no</timeout_allowed>  
  <expect />  
</command>
```

```
<active-response>  
  <command>mail-test</command>  
  <location>server</location>  
  <rules_id>100130</rules_id>  
</active-response>
```



October 11th 2011 07:21:44 PM

Available agents:

- +evotd-server (127.0.0.1)
- +evotd-ucb (192.168.29.70)
- +evotd-usb (192.168.29.54)
- +earnia-web (192.168.33.100)
- +evotd-upf (192.168.29.62)
- +evotd-usb (192.168.29.54)

Latest modified files:

- +/usr/sbin/sshd
- +/etc/pam.d/sshd
- +/etc/ssh/sshd_config
- +/etc/rc.d/rc5.d/S55sshd
- +/etc/rc.d/rc0.d/K25sshd
- +/etc/rc.d/rc0.d/K55sshd

Latest events

2011 Oct 10 15:27:22 Rule Id: **5715** level: 3

Location: (agent) 192.168.29.70 >/var/log/messages

Src IP: 100.100.75.225

SSH authentication success.

Oct 10 15:27:22 evotd sshd[21483]: Accepted keyboard-interactive/pam for ubaqf21 from 100.100.75.225 port 34500 ssh2

2011 Oct 10 15:27:22 Rule Id: **5706** level: 6

Location: (agent) 192.168.29.70 >/var/log/messages

Src IP: 192.168.29.110

SSH insecure connection attempt (scan).

Oct 10 15:27:21 evotd sshd[24992]: Did not receive identification string from 192.168.29.110

2011 Oct 10 15:27:19 Rule Id: **5706** level: 6

Location: (agent) 192.168.29.70->/var/log/messages

Src IP: 192.168.29.110

SSH insecure connection attempt (scan).



Search



Main

Search

Integrity checking

Stats


About


October 10th 2011 03:27:57 PM

Alert search options:


From: 2011-10-10 11:27  To: 2011-10-10 15:27 

Real time monitoring

Minimum level: 7 

Category: All categories 

Pattern:

Log formats: All log formats 

Srcip:

User:

Location:

Rule id:

Max Alerts: 1000

Search

Results:

No search performed.



- [Main](#)
- [Search](#)
- [Integrity checking](#)
- [Stats](#)
- [About](#)



Stats options:

Day: Month: Year: [Change options](#)

Ossec Stats for: 2011/Oct/10

Total: 526,059
Alerts: 481,039
Syscheck: 15,574
Firewall: 0
Average: 21919.1 events per hour.

Aggregate values by severity

Option	Value	Percentage
Total for level 9	1	0.0%
Total for level 7	1	0.0%
Total for level 4	2	0.0%
Total for level 12	3	0.0%
Total for level 8	9	0.0%
Total for level 2	33	0.0%
Total for level 5	334	0.0%
Total for level 3	1757	0.4%
Total for level 6	3304	0.7%
Total for level 0	474338	98.7%

Aggregate values by rule

Option	Value	Percentage
Total for Rule 7204	1	0.0%
Total for Rule 502	1	0.0%
Total for Rule 510	1	0.0%
Total for Rule 1006	2	0.0%
Total for Rule 10100	2	0.0%
Total for Rule 5718	2	0.0%
Total for Rule 504	2	0.0%
Total for Rule 30103	2	0.0%
Total for Rule 591	3	0.0%
Total for Rule 5710	3	0.0%

- Dificultad de actualizar entre versiones
- Coordinación de las pre-shared keys puede ser problemático
- Algunas veces agentes pueden no responder
- Gran volumen de alertas
- OSSEC es bueno para alertas tempranas pero no es bueno en una situación de compromiso posterior
- Tenga mucho cuidado con la respuesta activa para evitar la auto-negación de servicio

1. Sistemas de detección de intrusos (IDS)

- NIDS
- HIDS

2. Caso de uso mediante OSSEC

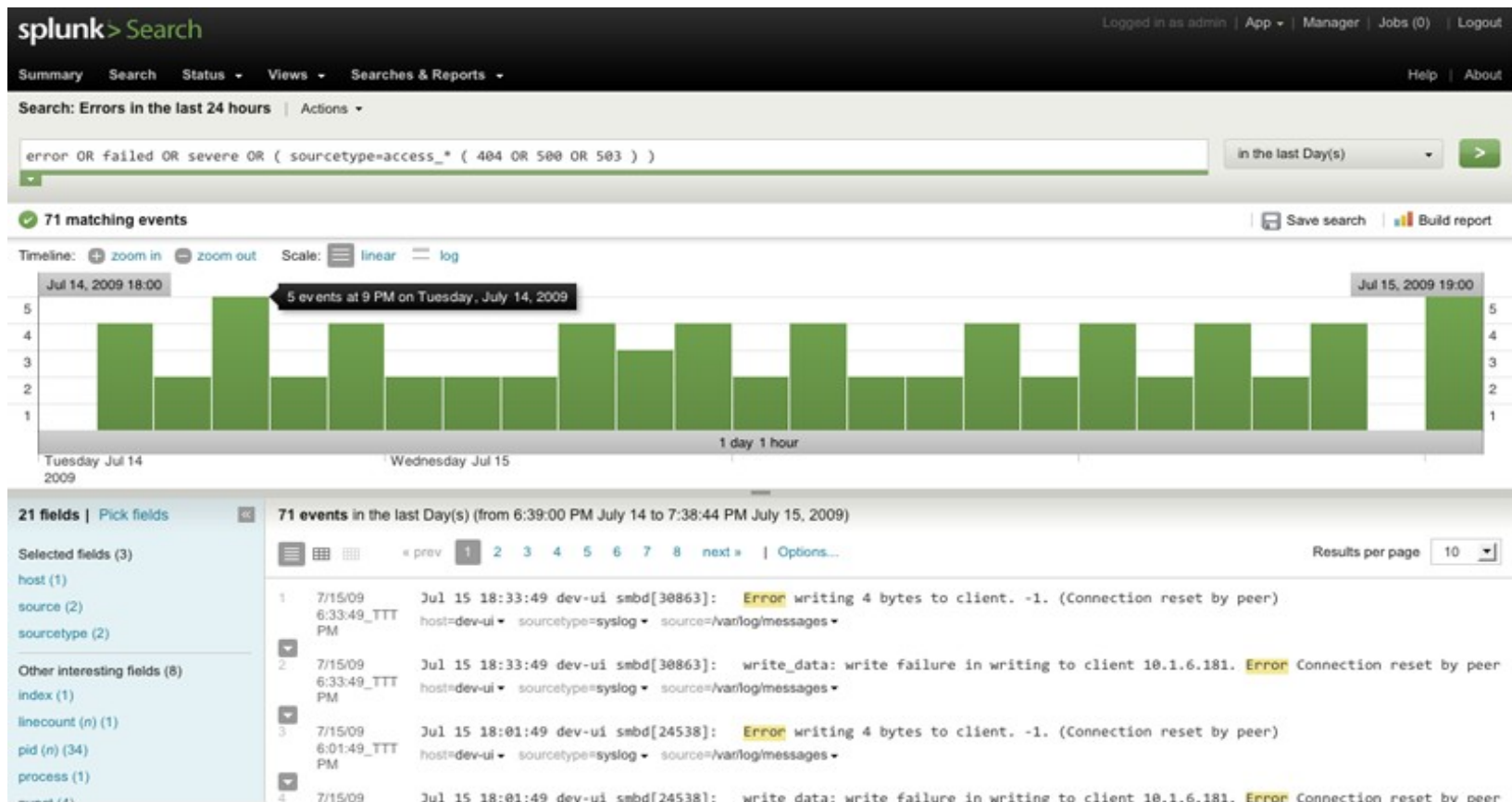
- Introducción
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3. Integración con sistemas de inteligencia operacional

- Splunk
- OSSEC for Splunk

3.1 Splunk

- Motor de análisis y búsqueda
- Monitoriza y hace reporting
- Muchos usos fuera de la seguridad



The screenshot shows the Splunk Search interface. At the top, the search bar contains the query: `error OR failed OR severe OR (sourcetype=access_* (404 OR 500 OR 503))`. The search results are displayed as a bar chart showing the number of events per hour over a 24-hour period. The chart shows a peak of 5 events at 9 PM on Tuesday, July 14, 2009. Below the chart, a list of 71 events is shown, with the first four events displayed:

Event ID	Time	Host	Source	Message
1	7/15/09 6:33:49 PM	dev-ui	smbd[30863]:	Error writing 4 bytes to client. -1. (Connection reset by peer)
2	7/15/09 6:33:49 PM	dev-ui	smbd[30863]:	write_data: write failure in writing to client 10.1.6.181. Error Connection reset by peer
3	7/15/09 6:01:49 PM	dev-ui	smbd[24538]:	Error writing 4 bytes to client. -1. (Connection reset by peer)
4	7/15/09 6:01:49 PM	dev-ui	smbd[24538]:	write_data: write failure in writing to client 10.1.6.181. Error Connection reset by peer

- Gratis
 - 500MB/día
 - Reporting
 - Ad-hoc search
- Enterprise
 - Más de 500MB/día
 - Control de acceso
 - Búsquedas distribuidas, Load Balancing
 - Monitoring & Alertas
- SO soportados
 - Windows, Linux, Solaris, OSX, FreeBSD, AIX, HP-UX



Data Sources

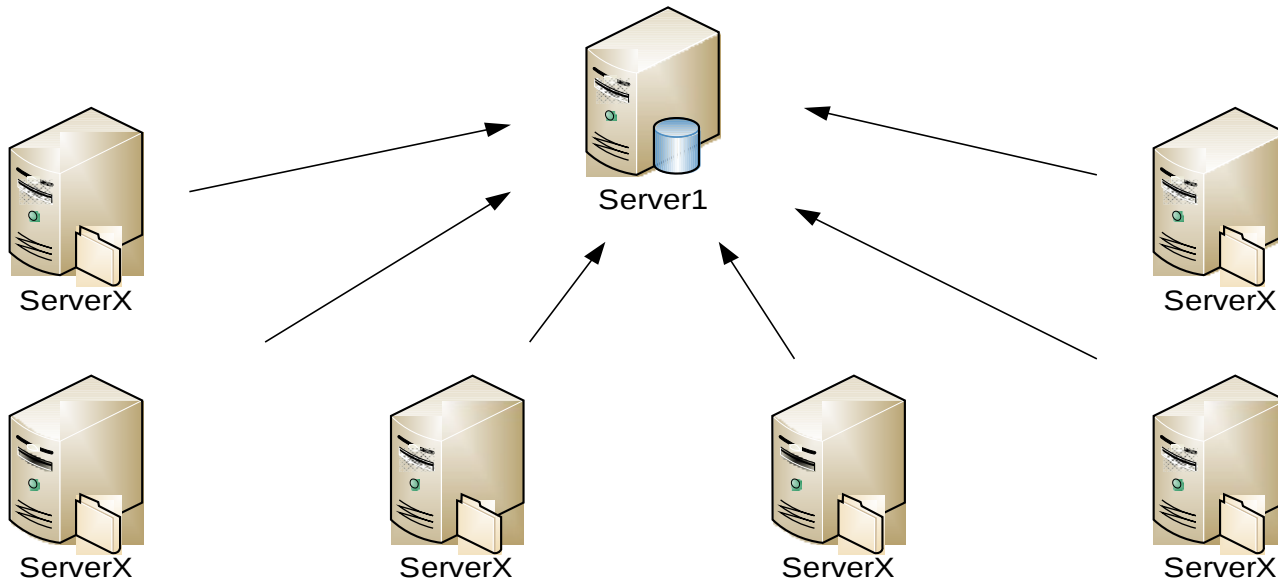


Splunk tiene 2 partes

- Splunkd
 - Hace el trabajo de procesamiento
 - Indexa todos los ficheros
 - Controles de accesos a la información
 - Componente básico
- SplunkWeb
 - Interfaz de usuario hacia la información

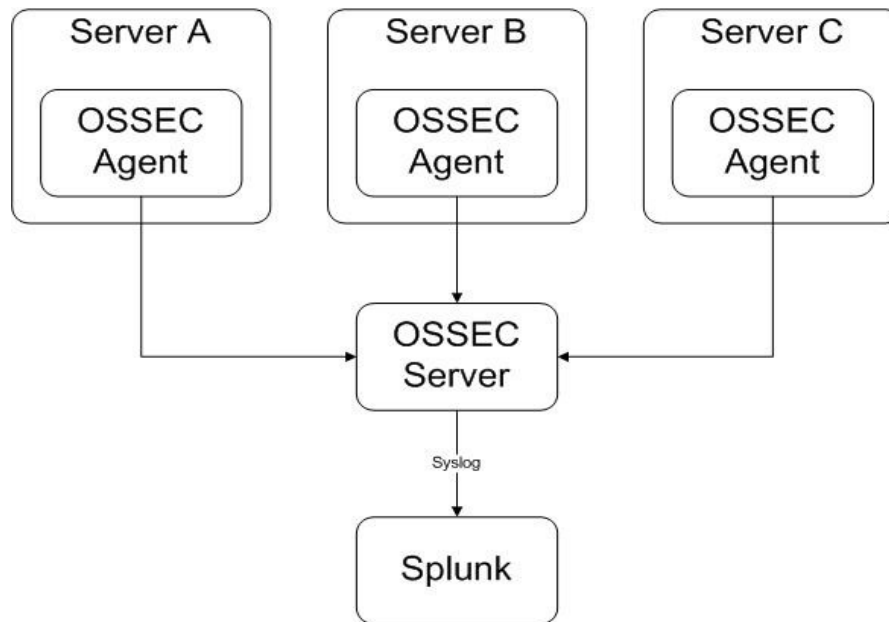
Arquitectura

- Server1
 - Splunkd y SplunkWeb
- ServerX
 - Splunkd o envía syslog 514



3.2. Splunk for OSSEC

- El package contiene parsing lógico, búsquedas guardadas y monitorización para el OSSEC
- Sistema de detección via Splunk



4. Splunk for OSSEC

OSSEC Dashboard (Summarized) | Actions ▾

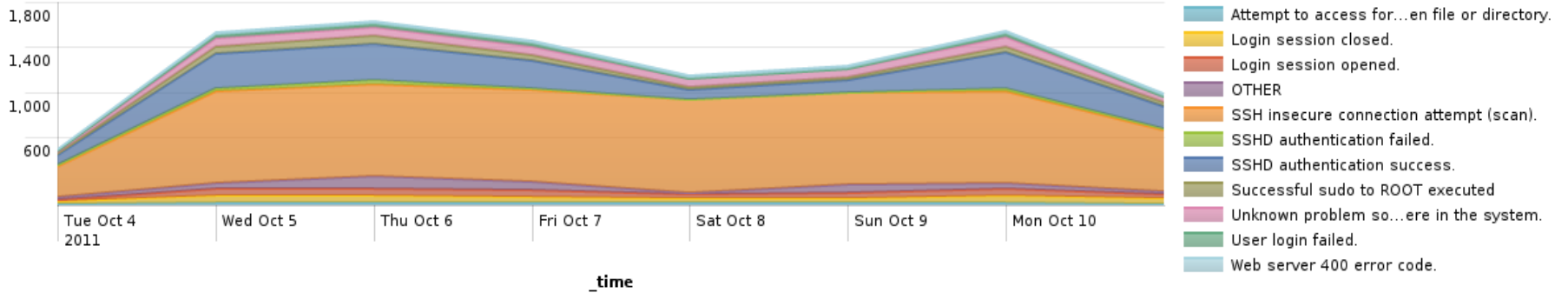
OSSEC Server

All OSSEC Servers ▾

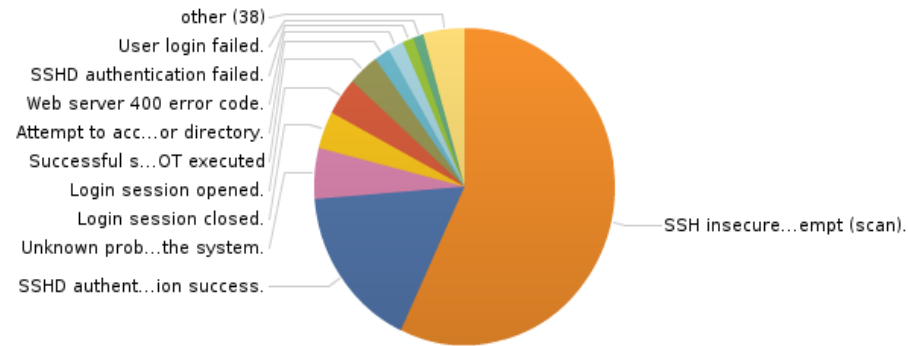
Hourly Summarization ▾

Last 7 days ▾

OSSEC - Top Signatures Over Time



OSSEC - Top Signatures

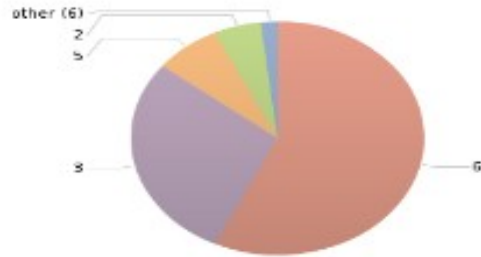


[View more results](#)

signature ↕	count ↕
1 SSH insecure connection attempt (scan).	5699
2 SSHD authentication success.	1680
3 Unknown problem somewhere in the system.	518
4 Login session closed.	383
5 Login session opened.	379
6 Successful sudo to ROOT executed	336
7 Attempt to access forbidden file or directory.	168
8 Web server 400 error code.	168
9 SSHD authentication failed.	120
10 User login failed.	113

4. Splunk for OSSEC

OSSEC - Top Severities

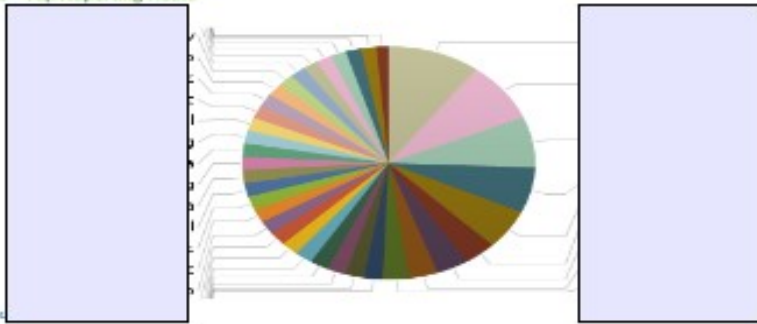


[View more results](#)

severity ↑ count ↓

severity ↑	count ↓
1	6
2	3
3	5
4	2
5	12
6	4
7	10
8	7
9	8
10	9

OSSEC - Top Reporting Hosts

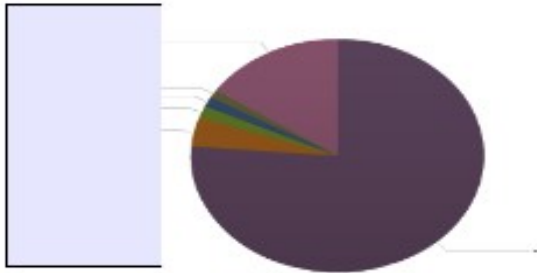


[View more results](#)

reporting_host ↑ count ↓

reporting_host ↑	count ↓
1	1024
2	838
3	809
4	835
5	562
6	356
7	352
8	322
9	290
10	207

OSSEC - Top Users



[View more results](#)

user ↑ count ↓

user ↑	count ↓
1	7635
2	400
3	168
4	138
5	110
6	87
7	81
8	71
9	45
10	41

4. Splunk for OSSEC

Changes Over Time (By Host)

refreshed: today at 4:36:41 PM.

View:

Summary Table

reporting_host	File Changes	Registry Changes	Total Changes
1 [redacted]	1182	0	1182
2 [redacted].cat	2	0	2
3 [redacted]	1	0	1
4 [redacted]	1	0	1
5 [redacted]	1	0	1
6 [redacted]	1	0	1
7 [redacted]	1	0	1

[View full results](#)

Reporting Host

All Reporting Hosts

All Changes

refreshed: today at 4:36:37 PM.

All Changes | Filesystem Changes | Windows Registry Changes

prev 1 2 3 4 5 next

time	reporting_host	file_dname
1 10/8/11 9:24:52.000 AM	[redacted]	/etc/profile.d/
2 10/6/11 5:52:09.000 PM	[redacted]	/etc/ssh/
3 10/5/11 4:47:50.000 PM	[redacted].cat	/etc/vx/
4 10/5/11 4:46:00.000 PM	[redacted].cat	/etc/sysconfig/
5 10/5/11 6:08:12.000 AM	[redacted]	/etc/
6 10/5/11 5:48:05.000 AM	[redacted]	/etc/
7 10/4/11 11:14:19.000 PM	[redacted]	/etc/
8 10/3/11 8:18:42.000 PM	[redacted]	/etc/cvml/
9 10/3/11 8:17:17.000 PM	[redacted]	/etc/gtk-2.0/
10 10/3/11 5:03:35.000 PM	[redacted]	/sbin/conf.d/



Muchas gracias!

avaque@cesca.cat



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